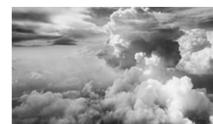


## GASES

### Characteristics of Gases

- Where are they found?
  - Everywhere!
- Can we see them?
  - Most are invisible
- What gases are in the atmosphere?
  - 78%  $N_2$
  - 21%  $O_2$
  - 1% Ar
  - < 1%  $CO_2$



## EXPLANATION OF CHARACTERISTICS OF GASES

### Characteristics of Gases

- 1) Have mass & occupy space.
- 2) Separated by relatively large distances.
- 3) Are in constant, rapid, random motion.
- 4) Exert pressure when collide with walls of container.
- 5) Easy to compress.
- 6) Gases with lightest mass travel fastest.

### 1) Have mass and occupy space

- Matter: "anything that has mass and takes up space"
  - Gases do both of these!
  - Ex) molar masses of gases on the periodic table

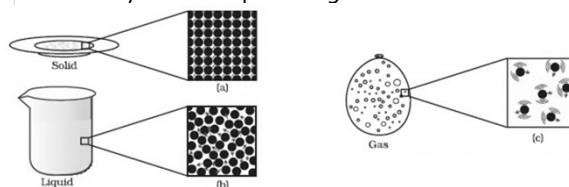
2 <b>He</b> Helium 4.003	10 <b>Ne</b> Neon 20.18	18 <b>Ar</b> Argon 39.95	36 <b>Kr</b> Krypton 83.80	54 <b>Xe</b> Xenon 131.3
-----------------------------------	----------------------------------	-----------------------------------	-------------------------------------	-----------------------------------

- Make a prediction:
  - The mass of a soccer ball deflated
  - The mass of a soccer ball inflated
  - The same, heavier, lighter??



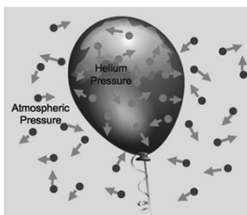
### 2) Separated by relatively large distances 3) Constant, rapid, random motion

- Gases molecules are spread further apart and move much faster than solids and liquids
- They never stop moving!



#### 4) Exert pressure when collide with walls of container

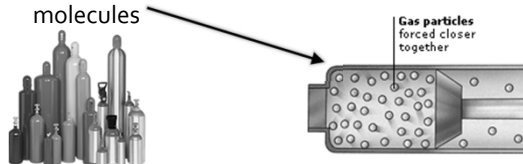
- Ex) a helium filled balloon
  - The helium on the inside of the balloon exerts pressure on the inside walls of the balloon
  - The gas molecules in the atmosphere collide with the outside walls of the balloon



- Ex) more particles = more pressure = balloon inflated more

#### 5) Easy to compress

- Because there is so much space between gas molecules



- Convenient for transporting commercial gases
  - Liquid propane, acetylene, oxygen
  - Can be hazardous



#### 6) Gases with the lightest mass travel fastest

Example) The noble gases

Helium has a small mass. Xenon has a large mass.

2	10	18	36	54
He	Ne	Ar	Kr	Xe
Helium 4.003	Neon 20.18	Argon 39.95	Krypton 83.80	Xenon 131.3